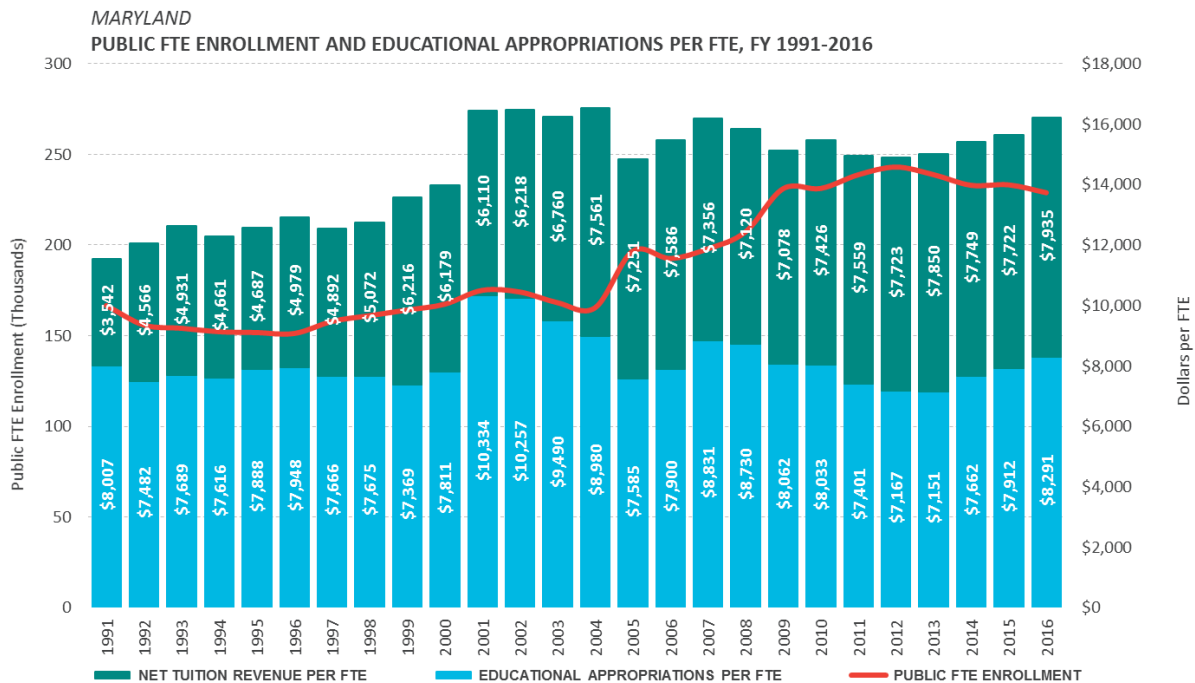


Individual State Reports

Maryland Impact of Declining Revenues on Higher Education From 1991-2016

State Appropriations and Tuition



NOTES: Data adjusted for inflation using the Higher Education Cost Adjustment (HECA). Full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students, but excludes medical students. Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses including ARRA funds, and exclude appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals, and medical education. Net tuition revenue is calculated by taking the gross amount of tuition and fees, less state and institutional financial aid, tuition waivers or discounts, and medical student tuition and fees. Net tuition revenue used for capital debt service is included in the net tuition revenue figures above.

SOURCE: State Higher Education Executive Officers

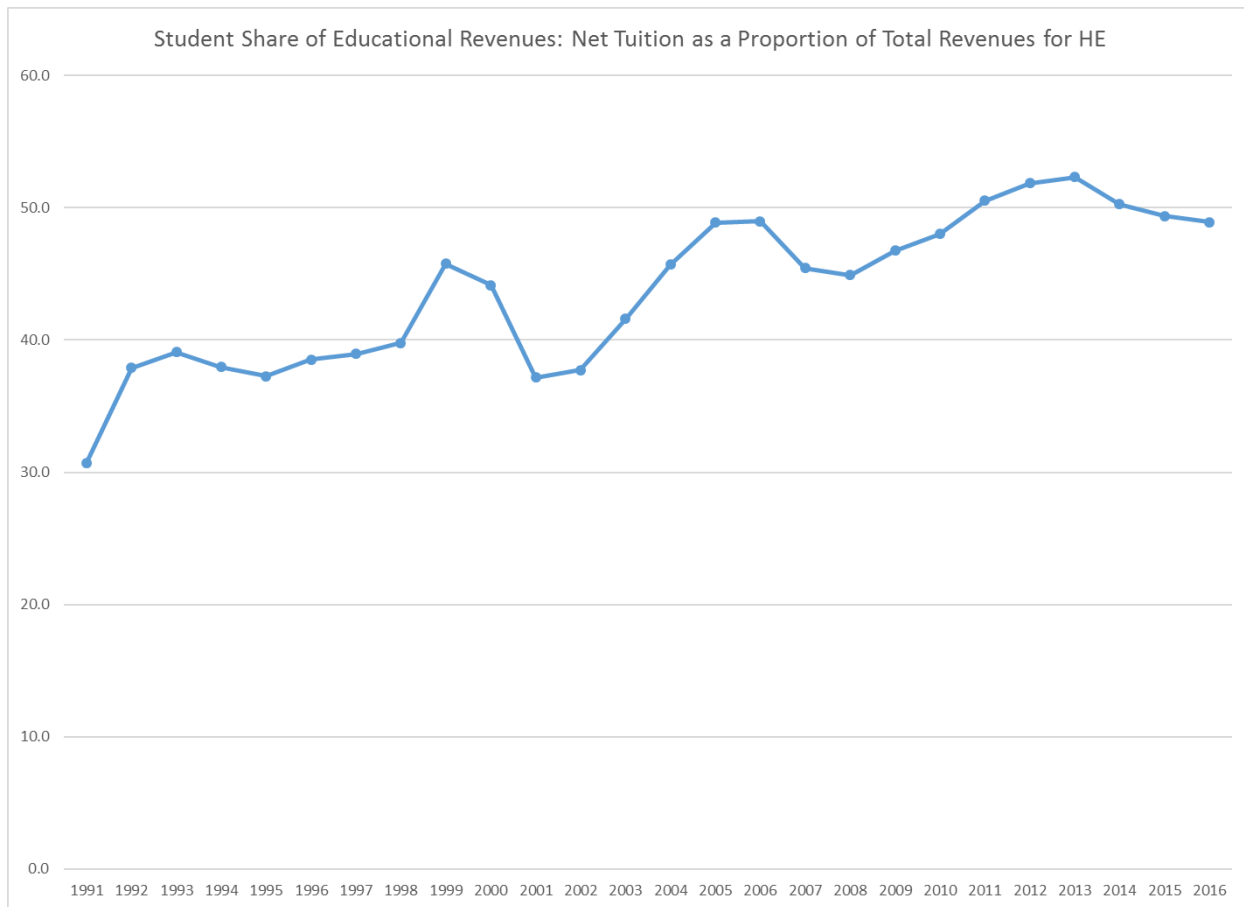
	1991	2008	2016
Percent of State Appropriations	69.3	55.1	51.1
Percent of Tuition	30.7	44.9	48.9

Maryland has seen a dramatic increase in the cost for education per FTE, from just under \$12,000 in 1991 to over \$16,000 in 2016. That is an increase of about 34%. During that same time, the share of that cost has passed more and more to the student. In 1991, Maryland provided 69.3% of the cost, or \$8,007, while student tuition provided around 30.7%, or \$3,542. By 2016, the states percentage of the cost dropped to 51.1% or \$8,291, while tuition had increased to \$7,935, or 48.9%. That's a 124% increase in tuition since 1991.

Campaigns and Elections Department
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For more information, contact Mike Petko at 202.822.7425 or mpetko@nea.org. (May, 2018)



Cost-Saving Measures Employed by Maryland

Cost-Saving Step	
Raise Tuition	Yes
Lay off Staff	Yes
Lay off Faculty	Yes
Course Cuts	No
Cut Programs (academic)	No
Cut Programs (student)	No
Hiring Freeze	Yes
Pay Freezes	No

Cost-Saving Step	
Out-of-state Tuition Increase	No
Other Cuts	No
Closings	No
Consolidation	No
Cuts to Sports	No
Performance-based Budgeting	No
Restrict Tuition Increase	Yes
Increase Cost-Efficiency	Yes